

18. Shape of the earth.
19. The deepest part of the ocean.
20. A land with a flat top and steep sides.
21. Name the island continent.

V. Distinguish between the following:

2 x 2 ½ = 5

22. Mountains and Plateaus
23. Planet and a star

VI. Answer the following in one or two lines: (Any 7)

7 x 2 = 14

24. To which centuries do the following years belong:
536 BCE; 1848 CE; 2019 CE; 325 BCE
25. Write a short note on fossils.
26. What animals were domesticated by the Indus Valley people?
27. What are the other names of Puhar?
28. What is a nebula?
29. How were the continents formed?
30. Who used the phrase 'Unity in Diversity' for the first time?
31. How is prejudice different from discrimination?
32. Write a sentence about the Yavanas.
33. What is an orbit? Describe the shape of the Earth's orbit.

VII. Answer in detail: (Any 3)

3 x 5 = 15

34. How is the earth a unique planet?
35. Why are the plains highly populated parts of the world?
36. What is meant by linguistic diversity?
37. What are the key features of Articles 14, 15 and 16 of the Constitution of India?
38. Describe the Great Bath.

VIII. Mark and label the following places on the outline map of Tamil Nadu.

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1. Kanyakumari
2. Indian Ocean
3. Arabian Sea
4. Chennai
5. Madurai